

Joseph Thomas Marshall



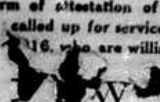
"He died for his country"



Call to arms...

Reinforcement:		HISTORY-SHEET.			[B.R.—7.]		
Unit.	Rank.	Surname.	Christian Name.	No.			
		Marshall	Joseph Thomas	83577			
Occupation: Fireman		Religion:	Last New Zealand address:				
Last employer: N.Z. Railways		Pres.	Whittaker St.,				
		6.7.94	Te Aroha				
Name, relationship, and address of next-of-kin (if not resident in New Zealand, insert also name and address of nearest relative in New Zealand):		Mrs. E. Marshall (Wife)					
		Glenfield					
		Birkenhead.					
		Auckland					
Date of Attestation: 3.5.17 Date of commencement of Active Service: Service	Country or Troopship.	Date from	Date to	Total		Initials of Officer making Entry.	Home Service.
				Years.	Days.		Years.
	N.Z.	6.6.18					Days.
							Foreign Service:
							Total Service:
Wounds	CABLE.		Where Soldier located.		Message and Remarks.		
	No.	Date					
Sick							
Killed in action							
Died of wounds* sickness*							
Missing							
Prisoner							
Injuries in or by the Service							
Discharge	Provisional:		(Date)		Intended address:		
	Final:		(Date)				
Pension							

* Strike out words not required.



ORIGINAL

NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITIONARY FORCE. ATTESTATION FOR GENERAL SERVICE.

2A 1865

QUESTIONS TO BE PUT TO THE RECRUIT.

1. What is your name? ... 1. Joseph Thomas Marshall
2. Where were you born? ... 2. Auckland New Zealand
3. Are you a British subject? ... 3. Yes
4. What is the date of your birth? ... 4. 18th July 1894
5. What are the names of your parents? ... 5. {Father: Jacob Marshall
Mother: Katherine Marshall
6. Where were your parents born? ... 6. {Father: England
Mother: New Zealand
7. If they are of alien origin, when and where were they naturalized? ... 7. {Father:
Mother:
8. How long have you been resident in New Zealand? ... 8. Since Birth
9. How long have your parents been resident in New Zealand? ... 9. {Father: 30 years
Mother: Since Birth
10. What is your trade or calling? ... 10. Fireman
11. Are you an indentured apprentice? If so, where, and to whom? ... 11. No
12. What was the address at which you last resided? ... 12. Whitaker St Te Aroha
13. Have you passed the Fourth Educational Standard or its equivalent? ... 13. Yes
14. What is the name and address of your present or last employer? ... 14. N.Z. Railways Te Aroha
15. Are you single, married, widower, divorced, or legally separated from your wife? ... 15. Married November 1911
16. If married, a widower, divorced, or legally separated from your wife, how many children under sixteen years of age have you? ... 16. One
17. If single, how many persons are absolutely dependent on you? ... 17. No
18. Have you ever been sentenced to imprisonment by the Civil power? If so, when and where? ... 18. No
19. Do you now belong to any Military or Naval Force? If so, to what corps? ... 19. Yes. 1st Engineers Battalion
20. Have you ever served in any Military or Naval Force? If so, state which and cause of discharge. ... 20. Yes. 1st Cadets Auckland
21. Have you truly stated the whole (if any) of your previous service? ... 21. Yes
22. Have you ever been medically examined for service with the New Zealand Expeditionary Force? If so, when and where? ... 22. No
23. Have you ever been registered for compulsory military training under the Defence Act, 1909? If so, where? ... 23. Yes Auckland
24. Have you ever been rejected as unfit for the Military or Naval Forces of the Crown? If so, on what grounds? ... 24. No
25. Are you willing to serve in the New Zealand Expeditionary Force in or beyond the Dominion of New Zealand for the duration of the present war with Germany and six months thereafter, if your service is so long required? ... 25. Yes
26. For which Reinforcement draft do you volunteer? ... 26. Home Service

NOTE.—Your discharge will not be granted before you return to New Zealand unless permission for discharge elsewhere be obtained from the G.O.C. the New Zealand Expeditionary Force.

I, Joseph Thomas Marshall, do solemnly declare that the above answers made by me to the above questions are true, and that I am willing to fulfil the engagement made.

Signature of Recruit: J. T. Marshall

Signature of Witness: W. H. H. H.

Oath to be taken by Recruit on attestation.

I, Joseph Thomas Marshall, do sincerely promise and swear that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to our Sovereign Lord the King, and that I will faithfully serve in the New Zealand Expeditionary Forces against His Majesty's enemies; and that I will loyally observe and obey all orders of the General and Officers set over me, until I shall be lawfully discharged. So help me, God.

Certificate of Attesting Officer.

The above questions were read to the above-named recruit in my presence. I have taken care that he understands these questions, and that his answer to each question has been duly entered. The said recruit has made and signed the declaration and

taken the oath of allegiance before me, at TE AROHA, N.Z., on this 1st day of July, 1916.

Signature of Attesting Officer: W. H. H. H.

NOTE 1.—If any alteration is required in the attestation, the Attesting Officer should be requested to make it and initial the alteration.

NOTE 2.—The recruit expresses a preference to enlist for

(Branch of service.)



NZ Railways at war

Page 4 – Railwaymen in the NZEF

As the risk of enemy attack at home passed, the men of the Railway Battalions were released to join the New Zealand Expeditionary Force (NZEF), in which many of their workmates were already enlisting. As many as 5000 New Zealand Railways (NZR) permanent employees are thought to have served overseas during the war, almost 40% of the 1914 workforce; several thousand casual workers also joined up. In 1919 the department reported that a total of 7529 permanent and casual employees had been released for war service.

The price was high: NZR's death toll of 450 employees was the heaviest loss suffered by any New Zealand employer. The roll of honour published in the department's 1919 annual report stretched across seven solemn pages.

'Railwaymen in the NZEF', URL: <https://nzhistory.govt.nz/war/nz-railways-ww1/railwaymen-in-nzef>, (Ministry for Culture and Heritage), updated 3-May-2016

CAMP NOTES

The following temporary appointments have been approved by the Camp Commandant at Featherston (Col. N. P. Adams):—

B Company, C1: To be L.-Cpls., Ptes.
G. H. Horton, J. Devlin, W. V. Shepherd, C. Hawley, G. M. O'Meeghan, H. R. Bushell, B. G. Stock, C. M'Leod, C. F. Hilbourne, J. H. Inglis, W. W. King, F. C. Campbell, J. A. S. Herring, F. B. Bell, W. F. Trim, F. B. Wise, J. T. Marshall, T. Harwood, K. C. Jury,

STATEMENT of the SERVICES of <u>Marshall</u>		<u>Joseph Thomas</u>		No. <u>83577</u>
(Surname.)		(Christian Name.)		
Regiment or Corps.	Promotions, Reductions, Casualties, &c.	Rank.	Date.	Authority for Entry.
<u>B.Coy.C.1</u>	<u>Posted to</u>	<u>Pte. 6.6.18</u>	<u>R.O. 849</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>do do</u>	<u>Promoted to</u>	<u>L/Cpl</u>	<u>4/7/18</u>	<u>R.O. 869</u>

REINFORCEMENT DRAFTS

N.C.O.'S ALLOCATED

N.c.o.'s have been allocated to the 49th Reinforcements as follow:—

C Coy.—Opls. W. P. Brash, W. Curtis, T. Finch, C. W. Johnson, H. Miller, A. E. Olsen, T. J. B. Simmons, G. R. Tucker, A. E. Sherwood, W. G. Douglas, W. Lealie, J. T. Marshall, R. J. S.

" "	Confirmed in Appointment	T/Cpl	10/8/18	" 1337
49th Rft	Transferred to	"	27/9/18	" 1338
50th Rft	" "	"	"	" "
C Coy 50th	Allocated to	"	"	" "

INFLUENZA

INSTRUCTIONS to Volunteer NURSES or Family ATTENDANTS.

Patient to be Isolated in Bright Well-ventilated Room.
Be sure Windows Open Fully.

No one except the Nurse or Attendant to Enter Room.

MILD CASES.

1. Keep chest covered with flannel, if patient has slight cough and pain in chest. **Don't over cover.**
2. Keep patient in bed for about a week, with open windows but no draughts.
3. Give "standard influenza medicine" if feverish, and follow directions on bottle. (Medicine can be obtained from your local Depot.)
4. Gargle thrice daily with salt and borax (1 teaspoonful of salt, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoonful of borax to 1 cupful of warm water).
5. Opening medicine, one or two pills at night, and, if necessary, salts before breakfast.
6. Diet: If feverish, fluids only, every two hours.
7. If temperature over 102, sponge with warm soapy water under blanket.
8. If faint, give sal volatile (half teaspoonful in water every four hours).
9. **Don't get up too soon.**
10. Nurse to wear mask, and use disinfectants freely.
11. Pieces of rag to be used for sputum, and then burnt.
12. No patient to get out of doors for seven days, nor to appear in public for 14 days from date of onset.

SERIOUS CASES.

1. Prop patient up in bed, if breathing is bad.
2. Note color of patient's face; if any blueness, report at once.
3. Keep chest and back well covered with cotton wool or flannel, right up to the neck.
4. If pain in back or side, poultice with linseed, or preferably with **antiphlogistine** (carefully following directions on tin). On removing poultice, cover parts with wool.
5. Give plenty of light drinks, such as barley water, lime juice, thin soups, beef tea, and milk and soda water.
6. Stimulant every four hours: either one tablespoonful of brandy or whisky in equal quantities of water.
7. Hot sponge twice a day, under blanket. **Don't expose patient.**
8. Opening medicine nightly.
9. **If urine not passed in 12 hours, report.**
10. Fresh air essential, but screen patient from draughts.
11. Keep note of patient's condition for doctor.
12. No patient to go out of doors for seven days, nor to appear in public for 14 days from date of onset.

EXTREME.

Haemorrhage (or bleeding from the mouth).

1. Send for Doctor at once.
2. Prop patient up high; then raise head of bed by means of blocks or two strong boxes.
3. Place a bolster under patient's knees, and tie each end of bolster to head of bed, to prevent patient slipping down.
4. Give ice to suck if obtainable. (Ice can be had in town from the local Freezing Works).
5. Hot water bottle to feet (bottle well covered).
6. **No stimulants.**
7. If bleeding from nose also, apply cloth wrung out in cold water to nape of neck and to nose, change every five minutes.

DELIRIUM.

1. Hot sponge patient under blanket.
2. Apply hot water bottle (well covered) to feet; then cold packs to head and back of neck.

FOOD FOR CONVALESCENTS.

Eggs: Poached or lightly boiled.
Bread and butter.
Fish.
Toast.
Custard.
Blanc manges and milk foods.

MEDICINES.

IN CASES WITH BRONCHITIS, COLDS, etc., order NO. 2 MIXTURE from your Chemist.

IN EVERY CASE at the outset order NO. 1 MIXTURE from your Chemist.

IN ALL CASES order NO. 3 (PILLS) APERIENT. If pills not available use salts or other opening medicine.

FOODS.

3. At the outset there is little desire for food, but the patient should drink freely of water, milk, milk and water, soda water, and Imperial drink. The latter is made by adding one teaspoonful of cream of tartar to one pint of water. A slice of lemon may be added. Later, soups and broth, egg flips and custards may be added. Orange juice is permissible from the start.

Copies of the above may be obtained free of charge at the local depots, or on application to the Public Health Office, Egmont Street, New Plymouth.

Roll of Honour...

EVENING POST, VOLUME XCVI, ISSUE 122, 19 NOVEMBER 1918

SOLDIERS' DEATHS

The following further deaths have been reported from Trentham Military Camp :—

- 78057 Cpl. P. F. Merrin, (Mrs. Merrin, 142, Austin-street, Wellington, w.)
88313 Cpl. E. F. S. Williams (Mrs. B. Williams, Christchurch, m.)
92561 Pte. W. H. Williams (Mrs. W. H. Williams, Waihi, w.); apoplexy
3/3339 Pte. J. Flanagan (Mrs. H. Flanagan, Wallaceville, m.)
82214 Pte. E. J. Cockle (Miss M. Cockle, Christchurch, s.)
Sgt.-Maj. E. J. M'Tigue (Mrs. E. J. M'Tigue, Upper Hutt, w.)
8/41 R.S.M. W. J. D. Garvie (Mrs. W. J. D. Garvie, Willis-st., Wgtn., w.)
82744 Pte. E. O. Crow (Mrs. N. Crow, Canterbury, m.)
83577 Cpl. J. T. Marshall (Mrs. J. Marshall, Auckland, w.)



"He died for his country"



In Memory Of...

Auckland Star, Volume XLIX, Issue 277, 20 November 1918

ON ACTIVE SERVICE

FOR KING AND COUNTRY.

MARSHALL—On November 18, 1918, at Trentham Hospital, of influenza. Corporal Joseph Thomas, beloved husband of Elizabeth Marshall, and second son of Jacob and Catherine Marshall, of Glenfield, Birkenhead, in his 25th year.

MARSHALL—On November 18, 1918, at Trentham Military Camp, Corporal Joseph Thomas Marshall, dearly beloved husband of Elizabeth Marshall, of Bedford Street, Parnell, late of Te Aroha, and beloved son-in-law of S. H. and E. A. Davies, of Parnell; aged 24.

Sadly missed.

Station or Troopship.	Date of Arrival at the Station or of Embarkation.	Dates of				Disease.	Number of Days in Hospital.	Remarks on Service or Disease: How induced, if mild or severe, if completely recovered from, whether any particular treatment was adopted. In venereal disease, state nature of primary disease and whether mercury has been given. If an accident, state whether it occurred on duty and whether a court of inquiry was held.	Signature of Medical Officer.
		Admission into Hospital.		Discharge from Hospital.					
		Day	Mon.	Year	Day	Mon.	Year		
C. 1st	7.6.18								
Trentham	11 11 18	18	11	18	Influenza pneumonia	8	Did not recover 6/48 pm	<p>J. A. B.</p> <p>1st 18.7.18</p> <p>2nd 27.7.18</p> <p>Milton May White</p> <p>A. H. Wallace</p>	

In Memory of
Corporal

Joseph Thomas Marshall

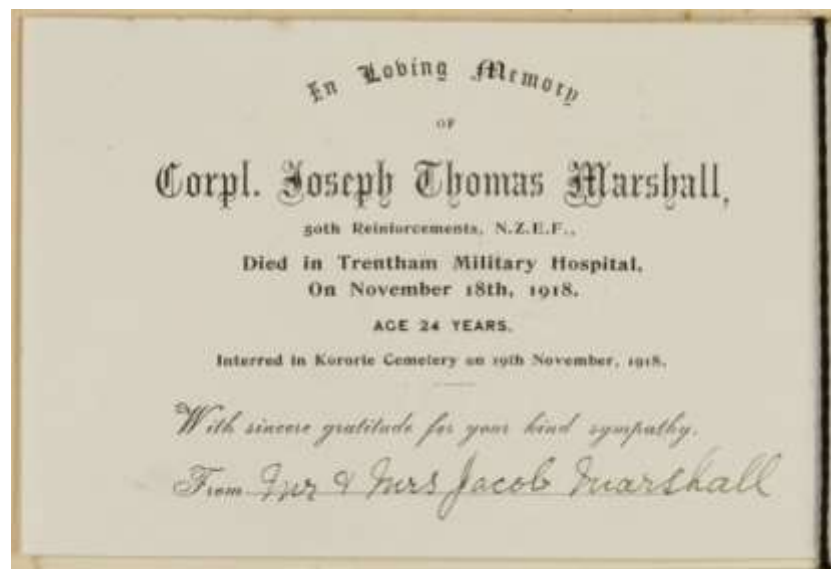
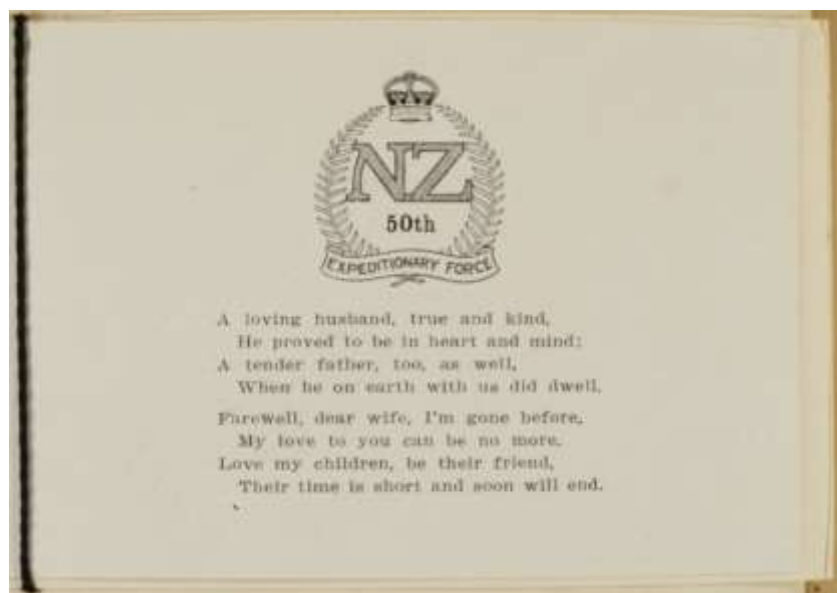
83577, New Zealand Training Unit who died on 18 November 1918 Age 24

Husband of Mrs. E. Marshall, late of Cracroft St., Parnell, Auckland. Born at Auckland.

Remembered with Honour
Wellington (Karori) Cemetery



Commemorated in perpetuity by
the Commonwealth War Graves Commission



In Loving Memory. Portrait and memorial card for: "In Loving Memory of Corpl. Joseph Thomas Marshall, 50th Reinforcements, N.Z. E.F. Died in Trentham Military Hospital, on November 18th, 1918 Age 24 years. Interred in Kororie Cemetery on 19th November, 1918 With sincere gratitude for your kind sympathy. From Mr & Mrs Jacob Marshall". Mickle, A. M. R. (n.d.) Mickle album. Auckland War Memorial Museum - Tamaki Paenga Hira. PH-ALB-561. p.113. No known copyright restrictions.



Railways Roll of Honour board. Wellington Railway Station, Pipitea, Wellington 6011. Image provided by John Halpin 2017, CC BY John Halpin 2017

<http://www.aucklandmuseum.com/war-memorial/online-cenotaph/record>



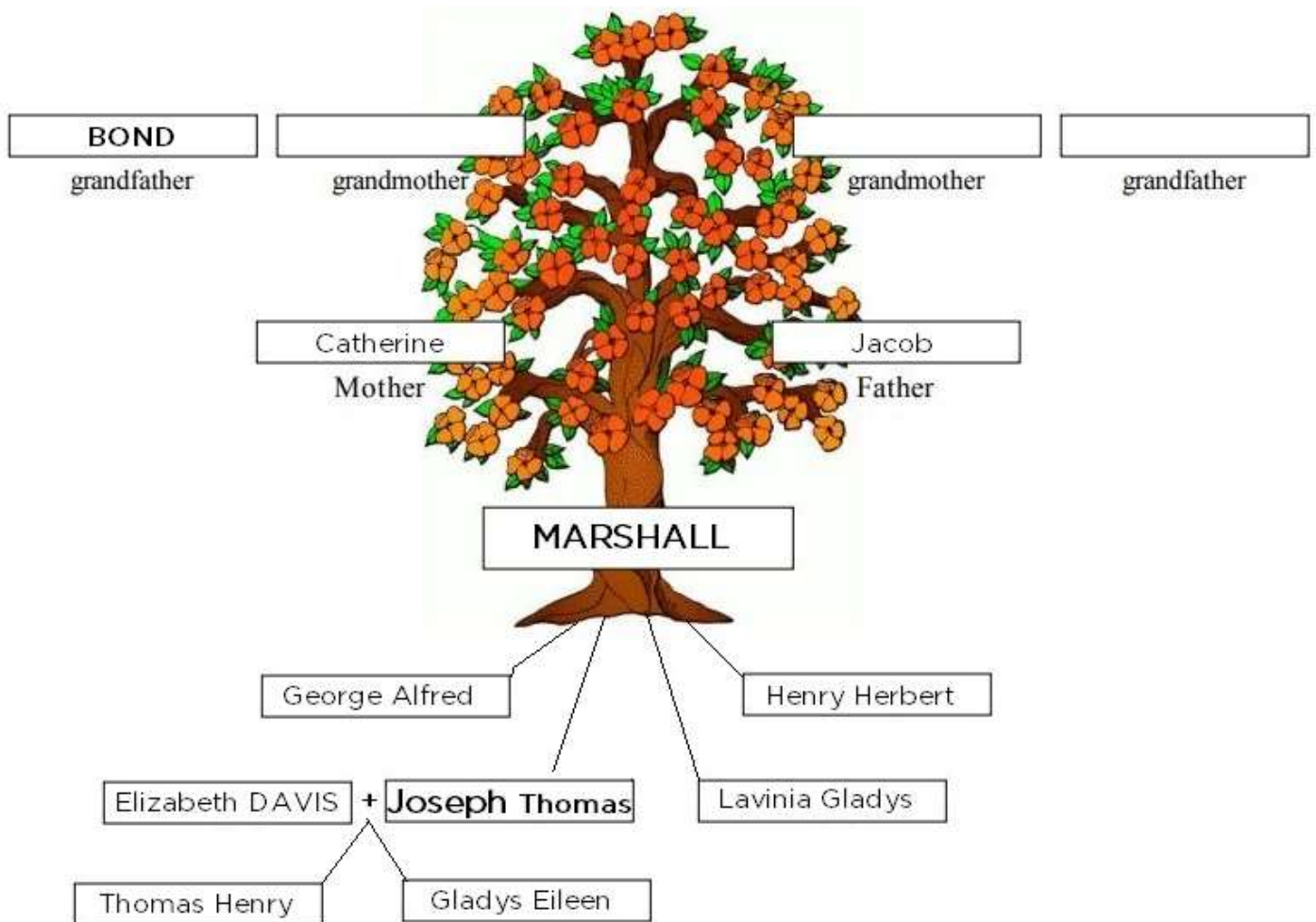


Te Aroha First World War Memorial, Kenrick Street, Te Aroha. Image provided by John Halpin 2017, CC BY John Halpin 2017

<http://www.aucklandmuseum.com/war-memorial/online-cenotaph/record/C33207>



Family Tree



Marshall Family

Marriage

<u>Registration Number</u>	<u>Bride's Given Name(s)</u>	<u>Bride's Family Name</u>	<u>Groom's Given Name(s)</u>	<u>Groom's Family Name</u>
1891/2027	Catherine	Bond	Jacob	Marshall

Births

1904/4568	Marshall	Henry Herbert	Catherine	Jacob
1899/15242	Marshall	Lavinia Gladys	Catherine	Jacob
1894/7389	Marshall	Joseph Thomas	Catherine	Jacob
1897/3854	Marshall	George Alfred	Catherine	Jacob

Death

<u>Registration Number</u>	<u>Family Name</u>	<u>Given Name(s)</u>	<u>Date of Birth/ Age at Death</u>
1940/23909	Marshall	Jacob	74Y
1938/25473	Marshall	Catherine	69Y

